

 C-MM $\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{~J}_{3}$





$$
H C l(s h, d y=y) \text { NRE }+ \text { 民U yss }
$$

$$
z^{2}=^{2} \forall \text { Agd } \rightleftarrows A_{H}^{+}+\mathrm{Cl}^{-} \quad Q=K_{s p}
$$

$$
V_{2} e^{2}, 2,3 \mathrm{HCl} \longrightarrow \mathrm{H}^{+}+\mathrm{dl}^{+} \quad Q>\mathrm{Ksp}_{\rho}
$$



$$
1, j, 5,5,-3, \leqslant 1=-1,510 \text { (Q) }
$$


$-p b d 2$, $p b^{2+}$, ir 5
. $\mathrm{Hg} \mathrm{Cl},, \mathrm{Hg}^{+},, \ldots$
ったし

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { IIN, }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& : 8 \\
& \mathrm{HCl} \longrightarrow \mathrm{H}^{+}+\mathrm{Cl}^{-} \\
& \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{~S} \rightleftharpoons 2 \mathrm{H}^{+}+\underbrace{\mathrm{S}^{2}}_{\mathrm{J}^{2}-}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 年 } \\
& \cdots \text {, }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{CdS} \text { ~ ~ } \mathrm{Cd}^{2+} \ldots \ldots- \\
& \mathrm{Hg} 5 \text {, } \mathrm{Hy}^{2+} \ldots, \ldots
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A l^{3+} \\
& \mathrm{Fe}^{3+} \mathrm{Fe}^{2-1} 8-i \operatorname{cilicg}+1
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { in リ1jger } \\
& \mathrm{NH}_{4} \mathrm{Cl} \longrightarrow \mathrm{NH}_{4}^{+}+\mathrm{Cl}^{-} \quad \therefore- \\
& \mathrm{NH}_{3}+\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O} \longleftrightarrow \mathrm{NHA}_{4}^{+}+\mathrm{OH}^{-} \text {Je) }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{Fe}(\mathrm{OH})_{3}, \mathrm{Fe}^{2+} \text {, } \mathrm{S} \\
& A \cap \mathrm{COH})_{3}, \cdots, \mathrm{Al}^{3+}, \ldots
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { をし }
\end{aligned}
$$

$\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{~S}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mu \int_{1} \int_{2}=-\dot{L}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ? } \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{~S}, 5 \mathrm{~s} \text { \& } \\
& \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{~S} \rightleftharpoons 2 \mathrm{H}^{+}+\mathrm{S}^{2-} \\
& \text { OHN․ } \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { "- } 10 \\
& \text {, 粏) } \\
& \text { : } 1 / \sqrt{3}-1 s_{1}-\operatorname{enc} x
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { NiS }, \mathrm{Ni}^{2+} \text {, } \mathrm{C} \\
& \operatorname{Cos}, \ldots, \mathrm{Co}^{2+} \ldots, x
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& r \text { E } \\
& \mathrm{Ba}^{2+} \mathrm{Ca}^{2 \mathrm{~A}}: 2 \mathrm{ar} 31 \div \frac{1}{3} \\
& \left(\mathrm{NH}_{4}\right)_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 8 \sqrt{9}-1 \operatorname{cis} x
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{BaCO}_{3} \text {. } \\
& \mathrm{Hg}^{+} \mathrm{Pb}^{2+} \quad \mathrm{Ag}^{+}: 0,1 / \\
& \mathrm{Hg}^{2+} \mathrm{Cd}^{2+} \mathrm{Cu}^{2+}:=2{ }^{2+} \\
& \mathrm{Al}^{3+} \mathrm{Fe}^{3+} \mathrm{Fe}^{2+} \text { \%~NW, } \\
& \mathrm{Co}^{2+} \mathrm{N}^{2+}{ }^{2+} \mathrm{nn}^{2+}: i v 1 / 1 \\
& C a^{2}+B a^{2+}: \approx b_{5} \\
& \mathrm{r}^{+} \mathrm{Na}^{+}: 2, \mathrm{~L}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\left.r^{2}\right)
$$

-)
$\mathrm{K}^{+} \mathrm{Na}^{+}$semulilingot





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
\mathrm{Na}^{+} \leftarrow \text { Qififs, } \\
\mathrm{Kl}^{+} \leftarrow \text { 位 }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left.=1 \mathrm{H}_{-1}^{2+}-\mathrm{Cd}^{2+}-\mathrm{Ni}^{2+}-\mathrm{Cu}^{2+}\right) \\
& \mathrm{Cd}^{2+} \mathrm{a} \\
& \mathrm{Hy}^{2+} \mathrm{C} \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\mathrm{Cu}^{2+} \mathrm{B} \\
\mathrm{Ni}^{2+} \mathrm{B}
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{Ag}^{+}, \mathrm{pb}^{2+} \mathrm{y} \\
& \mathrm{Na}^{+}, \mathrm{Na}^{+} \mathrm{O} \\
& \begin{array}{c}
2+ \\
\mathrm{Ba}^{2+}, \mathrm{Na}^{2+} \\
\square
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

